**Copyright permission**

We have adapted figures from our previous papers published in Cell Host & Microbe and JVI. Both Journals give their authors permission to reuse published figures as long as we cite the original publication. These editorial policies can be found at the following links:

Cell Host & Microbe:

<https://www.cell.com/cell-host-microbe/authors>

JVI:

https://journals.asm.org/content/statement-author-rights